

MINUTES SUMMARY Board Meeting Thursday, July 12, 2018

The regular meeting of the Dallas Police and Fire Pension System Board of Trustees was held at 8:30 a.m. on Thursday, July 12, 2018, in the Second Floor Board Room at 4100 Harry Hines Blvd., Dallas, Texas.

The meeting was called to order at 8:30 a.m.

A. WELCOME CHIEF INVESTMENT OFFICER

The Board welcomed Kent F. Custer, Chief Investment Officer.

B. MOMENT OF SILENCE

The Board observed a moment of silence in memory of members and pensioners who recently passed away.

C. CONSENT AGENDA

Approved by the Board, subject to the final review of the staff.

D. DISCUSSION AND POSSIBLE ACTION REGARDING ITEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL CONSIDERATION

- 1. Staff and representatives from Meketa and JPMorgan facilitated discussion and provided a further review of certain aspects of the securities lending program per the Board's request. No motion was made.
- **2.** Chuck Campbell, fiduciary counsel to DPFP, presented the required Minimum Educational Training (MET) fiduciary training. No motion was made.
- **3.** The Board authorized AEW to seek rezoning of Camel Square, subject to the approval of the Executive Director.

MINUTES SUMMARY Board Meeting Thursday, July 12, 2018

- **4.** Meketa, who was hired as DPFP's investment consultant in April 2018, provided an update on their onboarding progress to date, as well as discussed the expected timeline going forward to address their Initial Fund Review and asset allocation recommendations.
- **5.** The Board discussed recommendations for the members of the Investment Advisory Committee. No motion was made.
- **6.** Staff updated the Board on the status of the 2017 financial statement audit.
- **7.** No discussion was held and no motion was made regarding Trustee education and travel.
- **8.** No discussion was held, and no motion was made regarding hardship requests from DROP members.
- **9.** The Board and staff discussed legal issues. No motion was made.
- **10.** The Board changed the October Board meeting date to Wednesday, October 10, 2018 with a start time of 8:30 a.m., due to a scheduling conflict.

E. BRIEFING ITEMS

- **1.** The Board received a member comment during the open forum. No motion was made.
- 2. The Executive Director's report was presented. No motion was made.

The regular Board meeting was adjourned at 12:24 p.m.

MINUTES SUMMARY Board Meeting Thursday, July 12, 2018

SUPPLEMENTAL POLICE AND FIRE PENSION BOARD MEETING

The meeting was called to order and recessed at 8:30 a.m.

The meeting was reconvened at 12:25 p.m.

CONSENT AGENDA

Approved by the Board, subject to the final review of the staff.

The Supplemental Board meeting was adjourned at 12:25 p.m.

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Dallas Police and Fire Pension System Thursday, July 12, 2018 8:30 a.m. 4100 Harry Hines Blvd., Suite 100

Second Floor Board Room Dallas, TX

Regular meeting, William F. Quinn, Chairman, presiding:

ROLL CALL

Board Members

Present at 8:30 a.m. William F. Quinn, Nicholas A. Merrick, Samuel L. Friar, Blaine

> Dickens (by phone), Ray Nixon, Gilbert A. Garcia, Frederick E. Rowe, Tina Hernandez Patterson, Robert C. Walters, Joseph P.

Schutz, Kneeland Youngblood

Absent: None

Staff Kelly Gottschalk, Josh Mond, Kent F. Custer, John Holt, Damion

Hervey, Cynthia Thomas, Ryan Wagner, Milissa Romero, Greg

Irlbeck, Linda Rickley, Aimee Crews, Patricia Wiley

Others Chuck Campbell, Sheila Asher, Eileen Fortis (by phone), Leandro

Festino, Ron Pastore, Alexandra Wallace, Aaron Lally, Janis Elliston,

David Elliston, Rick Salinas, Darryl Wachsman, Zaman Hemani

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The meeting was called to order at 8:30 a.m.

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WELCOME CHIEF INVESTMENT OFFICER Α.

The Board welcomed Kent F. Custer, Chief Investment Officer.

No motion was made.

B. MOMENT OF SILENCE

The Board observed a moment of silence in memory of retired police officers Claude T. Cook, Gerald W. Owen, and retired firefighters Hugh R. Craft, Fred Wallin.

No motion was made.

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C. CONSENT AGENDA

1. Approval of Minutes

Regular meeting of June 14, 2018

- 2. Approval of Refunds of Contributions for the Month of June 2018
- 3. Approval of Estate Settlements
- 4. Approval of Survivor Benefits
- 5. Approval of Service Retirements
- 6. Approval of Alternate Payee Benefits
- 7. Approval of Earnings Test
- 8. Approval of Payment of DROP Revocation Contributions

After discussion, Mr. Garcia made a motion to approve the minutes of the meeting of June 14, 2018. Ms. Hernandez Patterson seconded the motion, which was unanimously approved by the Board.

After discussion, Mr. Garcia made a motion to approve the remaining items on the Consent Agenda, subject to the final approval of the staff. Ms. Hernandez Patterson seconded the motion, which was unanimously approved by the Board.

D. DISCUSSION AND POSSIBLE ACTION REGARDING ITEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL CONSIDERATION

1. Securities Lending

After a review of the securities lending program at the May 10, 2018 meeting, the Board requested the topic be placed on a future agenda item for further discussion and to address a few remaining questions. Staff and representatives from Meketa and JPMorgan facilitated discussion and provided a further review of certain aspects of the securities lending program per the Board's request.

Sheila Asher, Vice President - Custody and Fund Services, and Eileen Fortis, Vice President - Securities Lending, of JP Morgan, and Leandro Festino, of Meketa Investment Group, DPFP's investment consultant, participated in the discussion.

No motion was made.

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2. Fiduciary Minimum Educational Training (MET)

Ms. Gottschalk stated that Section 801.2011 of the Texas Government Code requires trustees and pension administrators (Executive Director) of public pension systems to meet minimum educational training requirements.

Chuck Campbell, of Jackson Walker, DPFP's outside attorney, conducted the fiduciary training from 8:51 a.m. to 9:51 a.m. The fiduciary training is counted as 1 credit hour toward the MET.

No motion was made.

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3. Camel Square proposed rezoning

Ron Pastore, Senior Portfolio Manager – AEW, was present.

The Board went into a closed executive session – real estate at 9:55 a.m.

The meeting was reopened at 10:47 a.m.

3. Camel Square proposed rezoning (continued)

After discussion, Mr. Walters made a motion to authorize AEW to seek rezoning of Camel Square, subject to the approval of the Executive Director. Ms. Hernandez Patterson seconded the motion, which was unanimously approved by the Board.

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4. Meketa onboarding update

Meketa representatives Leandro Festino, Managing Principal, Alexandra Wallace, Principal, and Aaron Lally, Executive Vice President, provided an update on their onboarding progress to date, as well as discussed the expected timeline going forward to address their Initial Fund Review and asset allocation recommendations.

No motion was made.

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5. Investment Advisory Committee

The Board went into a closed executive session – personnel at 10:52 a.m.

The meeting was reopened at 11:09 a.m.

The Board discussed recommendations for the members of the Investment Advisory Committee.

No motion was made.

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6. 2017 Financial Audit Status

Ms. Gottschalk gave an update to the Board on the status of the 2017 financial statement audit.

No motion was made.

7. Board approval of Trustee education and travel

No discussion was held, and no motion was made regarding Trustee education and travel.

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8. Hardship Requests from DROP Members

No discussion was held, and no motion was made regarding hardship requests from DROP members.

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9. Legal issues

- **a.** Claims against fiduciaries and other third-party advisors
- **b.** Pay lawsuits settlement
- **c.** Eddington, et al. v. DPFP, et al.

The Board went into a closed executive session – legal at 11:19 a.m.

The meeting was reopened at 12:23 p.m.

Staff noted that the legal agenda item would change so that only items requiring action would be noted.

No motion was made.

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- Mr. Dickens left the meeting at 11:25 a.m.
- Mr. Rowe left the meeting at 11:30 a.m.
- Mr. Garcia left the meeting at 12:05 p.m.

10. October 2018 Board Meeting

Ms. Gottschalk stated that the Supreme Court hearing date for the Eddington case has been set for October 11, 2018 at 9:00 a.m. in Austin. October 11, 2018 is a scheduled Board meeting date; the Executive Director and General Counsel will be attending the hearing in Austin.

The consensus of the Board was to change the October regular Board meeting date to Wednesday, October 10, 2018, with a start time of 8:30 a.m.

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E. BRIEFING ITEMS

1. Reports and concerns of active members and pensioners of the Dallas Police and Fire Pension System

The Board received a member comment during the open forum.

No motion was made.

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2. Executive Director's report

Associations' newsletters

• NCPERS Monitor (July 2018)

The Executive Director's report was presented. No motion was made.

Ms. Gottschalk stated that there was no further business to come before the Board. On a motion by Mr. Nixon and a second by Mr. Merrick, the meeting was adjourned at 12:24 p.m.

	/s/ William F. Quinn
	William F. Quinn Chairman
ATTEST:	
/s/ Kelly Gottschalk	
Kelly Gottschalk Secretary	

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AGENDA



Date: July 5, 2018

The regular meeting of the Dallas Police and Fire Pension System Board of Trustees will be held at 8:30 a.m. on Thursday, July 12, 2018, in the Second Floor Board Room at 4100 Harry Hines Boulevard, Dallas, Texas. Items of the following agenda will be presented to the Board:

- A. WELCOME CHIEF INVESTMENT OFFICER
- **B. MOMENT OF SILENCE**
- C. CONSENT AGENDA
 - 1. Approval of Minutes

Regular meeting of June 14, 2018

- 2. Approval of Refunds of Contributions for the Month of June 2018
- 3. Approval of Estate Settlements
- 4. Approval of Survivor Benefits
- **5.** Approval of Service Retirements
- 6. Approval of Alternate Payee Benefits
- 7. Approval of Earnings Test
- 8. Approval of Payment of DROP Revocation Contributions
- D. DISCUSSION AND POSSIBLE ACTION REGARDING ITEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL CONSIDERATION
 - 1. Securities Lending
 - 2. Fiduciary Minimum Educational Training (MET)

3. Camel Square proposed rezoning

Portions of the discussion under this topic may be closed to the public under the terms of Section 551.072 of the Texas Government Code.

4. Meketa onboarding update

5. Investment Advisory Committee

Portions of the discussion under this topic may be closed to the public under the terms of Section 551.074 of the Texas Government Code.

6. 2017 Financial Audit Status

7. Board approval of Trustee education and travel

- a. Future Education and Business-related Travel
- **b.** Future Investment-related Travel

8. Hardship Requests from DROP Members

Portions of the discussion under this topic may be closed to the public under the terms of Section 551.078 of the Texas Government Code.

9. Legal issues

Portions of the discussion under this topic may be closed to the public under the terms of Section 551.071 of the Texas Government Code.

- a. Claims against fiduciaries and other third-party advisors
- **b.** Pay lawsuits settlement
- **c.** Eddington, et al. v. DPFP, et al.

10. October 2018 Board Meeting

E. BRIEFING ITEMS

1. Reports and concerns of active members and pensioners of the Dallas Police and Fire Pension System

2. Executive Director's report

Associations' newsletters

• NCPERS Monitor (July 2018)

The term "possible action" in the wording of any Agenda item contained herein serves as notice that the Board may, as permitted by the Texas Government Code, Section 551, in its discretion, dispose of any item by any action in the following non-exclusive list: approval, disapproval, deferral, table, take no action, and receive and file. At the discretion of the Board, items on this agenda may be considered at times other than in the order indicated in this agenda.

At any point during the consideration of the above items, the Board may go into Closed Executive Session as per Texas Government Code, Section 551.071 for consultation with attorneys, Section 551.072 for real estate matters, Section 551.074 for personnel matters, and Section 551.078 for review of medical records.



DISCUSSION SHEET

ITEM #A

Topic: Welcome New Chief Investment Officer

Discussion: The Board welcomes Kent F. Custer, Chief Investment Officer.

Regular Board Meeting – Thursday, July 12, 2018



ITEM #B

MOMENT OF SILENCE

In memory of our Members and Pensioners who recently passed away

(June 6, 2018 – June 16, 2018)

NAME	ACTIVE/ RETIRED	DEPARTMENT	DATE OF DEATH
Claude T. Cook	Retired	Police	Jun. 6, 2018
Gerald W. Owen	Retired	Police	Jun. 11, 2018
Hugh R. Craft	Retired	Fire	Jun. 15, 2018
Fred Wallin	Retired	Fire	Jun. 16, 2018

Regular Board Meeting – Thursday, July 12, 2018

Dallas Police and Fire Pension System Thursday, June 14, 2018 8:30 a.m. 4100 Harry Hines Blvd., Suite 100 Second Floor Board Room Dallas, TX

Regular meeting, William F. Quinn, Chairman, presiding:

ROLL CALL

Board Members

Present at 8:31 a.m. William F. Quinn, Nicholas A. Merrick, Samuel L. Friar, Blaine

Dickens (by phone), Ray Nixon, Gilbert A. Garcia, Frederick E. Rowe, Tina Hernandez Patterson, Robert C. Walters, Joseph P.

Schutz, Kneeland Youngblood

Absent: None

Staff Kelly Gottschalk, Josh Mond, John Holt, Cynthia Thomas, Ryan

Wagner, Milissa Romero, Greg Irlbeck, Linda Rickley, Aimee Crews,

Ann Matthews, Patricia Wiley

Others Chuck Campbell (by phone), Kent Custer, Jeffrey S. Williams, Darryl

Wachsman, Jerry M. Rhodes, David Elliston, Zaman Hemani

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The meeting was called to order at 8:31 a.m.

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A. MOMENT OF SILENCE

The Board observed a moment of silence in memory of retired police officers William L. Holbrook, Thomas E. Knighten, Kevin C. Young, and retired firefighter John V. Smith.

No motion was made.

B. CONSENT AGENDA

- 1. Approval of Minutes
 - a. Required public meeting of May 10, 2018
 - **b.** Regular meeting of May 10, 2018
- 2. Approval of Refunds of Contributions for the Month of May 2018
- 3. Approval of Estate Settlements
- 4. Approval of Survivor Benefits
- 5. Approval of Service Retirements
- 6. Approval of Alternate Payee Benefits
- 7. Approval of Earnings Test
- 8. Approval of Payment of DROP Revocation Contributions
- 9. Approval of Payment of Military Leave Contributions
- 10. Spouse Wed After Retirement (SWAR)

After discussion, Mr. Nixon made a motion to approve the minutes of the required public meeting of May 10, 2018. Mr. Garcia seconded the motion, which was unanimously approved by the Board.

After discussion, Mr. Garcia made a motion to approve the minutes of the meeting of May 10, 2018. Mr. Nixon seconded the motion, which was unanimously approved by the Board.

After discussion, Mr. Garcia made a motion to approve the remaining items on the Consent Agenda, subject to the final approval of the staff. Mr. Walters seconded the motion, which was unanimously approved by the Board.

C. DISCUSSION AND POSSIBLE ACTION REGARDING ITEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL CONSIDERATION

1. Chief Investment Officer Confirmation

The Board went into a closed executive session – personnel at 8:34 a.m.

The meeting was reopened at 9:57 a.m.

After discussion, Mr. Nixon made a motion to confirm the appointment of Kent F. Custer as the Chief Investment Officer. Mr. Garcia seconded the motion, which was unanimously approved by the Board.

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2. Chief Financial Officer update

The Board went into a closed executive session – personnel at 8:34 a.m.

The meeting was reopened at 9:57 a.m.

No motion was made.

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3. Repeal of Board Resolution Relating to Section 6.063 of Article 6243a-1 and Amendment of DROP Policy

The Board went into a closed executive session – legal at 11:39 a.m.

The meeting was reopened at 11:56 a.m.

After discussion, Mr. Youngblood made a motion to repeal the Board resolution adopted on December 13, 2007 allowing for the election by a surviving spouse of a Member to elect a 100% joint and survivor benefit when the Member dies on Active Service and adopt the DROP Policy as amended, allowing members to elect a 100% joint and survivor benefit at or after the time they enter DROP. Mr. Walters seconded the motion, which was approved by the following vote:

For: Youngblood, Walters, Quinn, Merrick, Nixon, Rowe Against: Friar, Dickens, Garcia, Hernandez Patterson, Schutz

Mr. Walters left the meeting at 12:00 p.m.

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4. Actuarial Minimum Educational Training (MET)

Ms. Gottschalk stated that Section 801.2011 of the Texas Government Code requires trustees and pension administrators (Executive Director) of public pension systems to meet minimum educational training requirements. The Texas Pension Review Board (PRB) was charged with establishing the minimum training requirements.

DPFP applied for and received approval to be an accredited sponsor of both core and non-core MET activities from the PRB. The accreditation period will expire May 31, 2020. With DPFP receiving this accreditation, Trustees and the Executive Director can receive education credit for qualifying programs provided in-house.

Jeffrey Williams, of Segal Consulting, DPFP's actuary, conducted the actuarial training from 10:00 a.m. to 11:34 a.m. The actuarial training is counted as 1.5 credit hours toward the MET.

No motion was made.

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5. Investment Advisory Committee

The Board went into a closed executive session – personnel at 8:34 a.m.

The meeting was reopened at 9:57 a.m.

No motion was made.

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6. Legal issues

- **a.** Claims against fiduciaries and other third-party advisors
- **b.** Eddington et.al. v. DPFP
- c. Degan et.al. v. DPFP

The Board went into a closed executive session – legal at 12:36 p.m.

4 of 7

6. Legal issues (continued)

The meeting was reopened at 12:53 p.m.

No motion was made.

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7. First Quarter 2018 Investment Performance Analysis and Fourth Quarter 2017 Private Markets & Real Assets Review

Staff presented the First Quarter 2018 Investment Performance Analysis and Fourth Quarter 2017 Private Markets & Real Assets Review which were prepared by NEPC. Meketa, DPFP's new investment consultant, will begin reporting performance starting with the second quarter of 2018 for the entire portfolio and the first quarter of 2018 for private assets.

No motion was made.

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8. Private Asset Cash Flow Projection Update

Staff provided an update on the private asset cash flow projection model first discussed at the February Board meeting. The cash flow model projects estimated contributions to and distributions from private assets over the next five years to evaluate the expected time frame to reduce DPFP's exposure to these assets.

No motion was made.

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9. 2017 Financial Audit Status

Ms. Gottschalk updated the Board on the status of the 2017 financial statement audit.

No motion was made.

10. Qualified Domestic Relations Order Policy Revision

Staff proposed changes to the Qualified Domestic Relations Order (QDRO) Policy to conform to the changes to Article 6243a-1 brought on by HB 3158. Additionally, staff proposed that DPFP adopt the requirement that all QDROs conform to Section 804 of the Texas Government Code.

After discussion, Mr. Youngblood made a motion to approve the Qualified Domestic Relations Policy as amended. Mr. Garcia seconded the motion, which was unanimously approved by the Board.

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11. Board approval of Trustee education and travel

No discussion was held, and no motion was made regarding Trustee education and travel.

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12. Board Members' reports on meetings, seminars and/or conferences attended

Mr. Dickens reported on the following seminar that he attended:

Harvard Business School: HBX CORe

No motion was made.

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13. Hardship Requests from DROP Members

No discussion was held, and no motion was made regarding hardship requests from DROP members.

D. BRIEFING ITEMS

1.	Reports and concerns of active members and pensioners of the Dallas Police
	and Fire Pension System

The Board received a pensioner comment during the open forum.

No motion was made.

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2. Executive Director's report

Associations' newsletters

- NCPERS Monitor (May 2018)
- NCPERS Monitor (June 2018)

Ms. Gottschalk presented the Executive Director's report.

No motion was made.

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Ms. Gottschalk stated that there was no further business to come before the Board. On a motion by Mr. Youngblood and a second by Mr. Friar, the meeting was adjourned at 12:54 p.m.

William F. Quinn Chairman

ATTEST:

Kelly Gottschalk Secretary

7 of 7



DISCUSSION SHEET

ITEM #D1

Topic: Securities Lending

Attendees: Sheila Asher, Vice President - Custody and Fund Services, JPMorgan

Eileen Fortis, Vice President – Securities Lending, JPMorgan (by phone)

Leandro Festino, Managing Principal - Meketa Investment Group

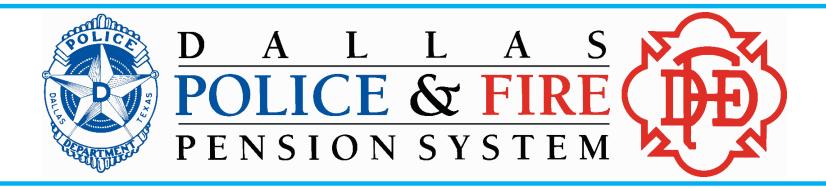
Discussion: After a review of the securities lending program at the May 10, 2018 meeting, the Board

requested the topic be placed on a future agenda item for further discussion and to address a few remaining questions. Staff and representatives from Meketa and JPMorgan will facilitate

discussion and provide a further review of certain aspects of the securities lending program

per the Board's request.

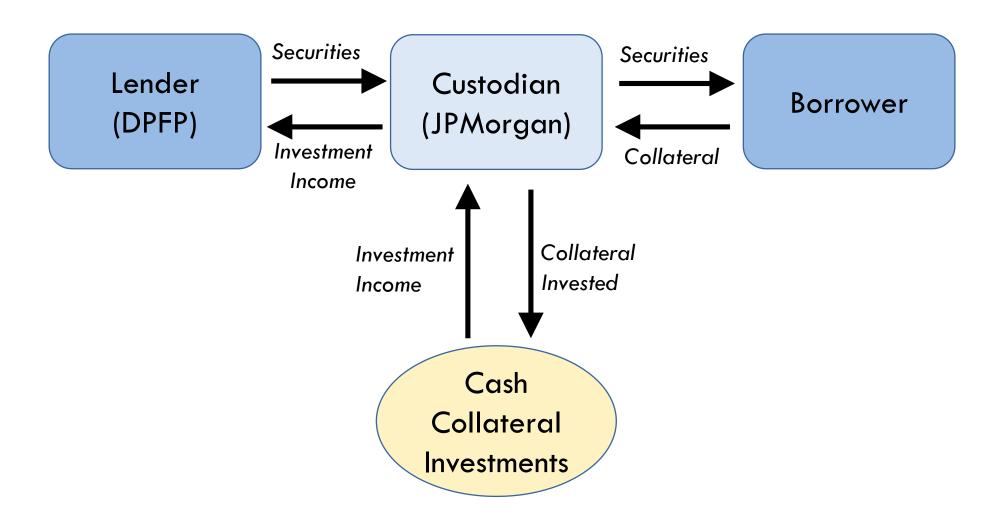
Regular Board Meeting – Thursday, July 12, 2018



Securities Lending

July 12, 2018

Securities Lending Basic Overview



- Custodian bank serves as a lending agent to facilitate the transactions
- Loaned security and collateral values are marked to market and adjusted daily

Indemnification Scenario

If Borrower Defaults:

JPMorgan liquidates collateral to repurchase securities

If Collateral Insufficient:

 Indemnification is triggered to cover the difference between the value of the cash collateral and the repurchase price of the replacement securities

If JPMorgan Insolvent:

- DPFP becomes an unsecured creditor for the amount of the indemnification (i.e., value of securities not repurchased)
- The Federal Reserve Board's risk-based capital guidelines treat indemnifications issued in connection with agency securities lending activities as off-balance sheet guarantees that are subject to capital charges.

JPMorgan Indemnification Support

Indemnification

J.P. Morgan's capital strength is significantly larger, by multiples, than many of our competitors which reinforces our ability to fully honour the indemnification pledges made to our securities lending clients.

Lender protections

J.P. Morgan will:

- Cover the overnight market risk for loans of securities in the event of a borrower default
- Replace loaned securities, even if there has been an adverse market shift that results in insufficient collateral being available to cover the cost of the replacement securities in the event of a borrower default
- Cover the diminution in the value of securities collateral for all loans made in our bonds borrowed program
- Be responsible for making the lender whole if a borrower fails to remit entitlements for loaned securities
- Credit the lender with any distributions on loaned securities on the day such distributions are typically made, regardless of whether the borrower remits such distributions

All indemnities are not created equal - indemnification can differ among securities lending providers

Firm	Shareholders' equity ¹ (\$ million)	Assets of firm ¹ (\$ million)	Market cap² (\$ million)	Bank LT rating³ Moody's/S&P/Fitch	Holding company rating ³ Moody's/S&P/ Fitch
J.P. Morgan	\$255,693	\$2,533,600	\$366,301	Aa3 / A+ / AA-	A3 / A- / A+
BNY Mellon	\$41,251	\$371,758	\$54,584	Aa1 / AA- / AA+	A1/ A / AA-
Citigroup	\$201,334	\$1,843,059	\$191,234	A1 / A+ / AA-	Baa1/BBB+/A
Northern Trust	\$10,216	\$138,591	\$22,775	Aa2 / AA- / AA	A2 / A+ / AA-
State Street	\$22,317	\$238,425	\$49,184	Aa1 / AA- / AA+	A1 / A / AA-
Goldman Sachs	\$82,243	\$917,000	\$104,222	A1 / A+ / A+	A3 / BBB+ / A
Deutsche Bank	\$76,077	\$1,769,795	\$39,910	Baa2 / BBB- /BBB+	N/A
BNP Paribas	\$122,365	\$2,352,030	\$93,282	Aa3 / A / A+	N/A
RBC	\$58,719	\$964,634	\$116,561	A1 / AA- / AA	N/A
BBH ⁴	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
eSecLending ⁴	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

^{1.} Shareholders' equity and assets as of December 31, 2017 as reported in quarterly earnings release 2. Market capitalisation as of December 31, 2017 as presented in quarterly earnings release 3. Ratings from company websites – as of December 31, 2017 (except Citi – as of January 8, 2018) 4.BBH (Brown Brothers Harriman) & eSecLending are private companies.

J.P.Morgan



DISCUSSION SHEET

ITEM #D2

Topic: Fiduciary Minimum Educational Training (MET)

Attendees: Chuck Campbell, Jackson Walker

Discussion: Section 801.2011 of the Texas Government Code requires trustees and pension administrators

(Executive Director) of public pension systems to meet minimum educational training

requirements. Chuck Campbell, fiduciary counsel to DPFP, will present the required fiduciary

training. The training will be 1.0 hour.

Regular Board Meeting – Thursday, July 12, 2018



Dallas Police and Fire Pension System

Fiduciary Training for Trustees

July 12, 2018

Chuck Campbell Jackson Walker L.L.P. 100 Congress, Suite 1100 Austin, Texas 78701 512-236-2263 ccampbell@jw.com

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Overview

- What Is a Fiduciary?
- Why and When Are You a Fiduciary?
- What Are Your Key Fiduciary Duties?
- What Standards of Conduct Apply?
- What Are Your "At-Risk" Situations?
- What Is Your Liability?

2



What Is a Fiduciary?

- "A fiduciary is a person holding the character of a trustee...in respect to the trust and confidence involved in it and the scrupulous good faith and candor which it requires. Thus, a person is a fiduciary who is invested with rights and powers to be exercised for the benefit of another." Black's Law Dictionary
- Fiduciary duties are the highest duties known to the law. *Nathan v. Hudson*, 376 S.W.2d 856, 860-61 (Tex. App.-Dallas 1964, writ ref'd n.r.e.).

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What Is a Fiduciary? (cont'd)

- Texas Courts hold trustees to a "very high and very strict standard of conduct which equity demands." Slay v. Burnett's Trust, 187
 S.W.2d 377, 387-88 (Tex. 1945).
- "Many forms of conduct permissible in a workaday world for those acting at arm's length, are forbidden to those bound by fiduciary ties. A Trustee is held to something stricter than the morals of the market place." Justice Cardozo, *Meinhard v. Salmon*, 249 N.Y. 458, 164 N.E. 545-46, 62 A.L.R. 1 (1928).

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Why and When Are You a Fiduciary?

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5



Why Are You a Fiduciary?

- You are a fiduciary because you are a trustee of a trust.
 - Note that certain DPFP System consultants are also fiduciaries.
- DPFP System (the "System") is a tax-qualified retirement plan, and all assets of such a plan must be held in trust for the beneficiaries of such a plan (members, retirees, survivors, etc.).

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When Are You a Fiduciary?

- You are a fiduciary any time you <u>exercise discretion</u> in the course of performing your duties as a Trustee of the System.
 - All Board action items
 - Investment decisions and asset allocation
 - Benefit determinations
 - Setting actuarial assumptions
 - Hiring vendors

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When Are You a Fiduciary? (cont'd)

- Delegating authority or allocating responsibility
 - Selection of Executive Director and providing relevant direction
- Monitoring prior decisions
 - On-going duty to monitor prior actions
- Establishing policies, processes and procedures
- Exercising individual discretion with System activities
 - Communications with members, vendors or the public



What Are Your Key Fiduciary Duties?

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Key Fiduciary Duties

- Duty of Loyalty
- Duty of Prudence
- Duty to Follow Governing Documents and Applicable Law



Duty of Loyalty

- Otherwise known as the "Exclusive Benefit Rule"
- Article 6243a-1, Section 3.01(a)
 - "The board shall execute its fiduciary duty to hold and administer the assets of the fund for the exclusive benefit of members and their beneficiaries under Section 802.203, Government Code, Section 67(f), Article XVI, Texas Constitution, and any other applicable law, in a manner that ensures the sustainability of the pension system for purposes of providing current and future benefits to members and their beneficiaries."

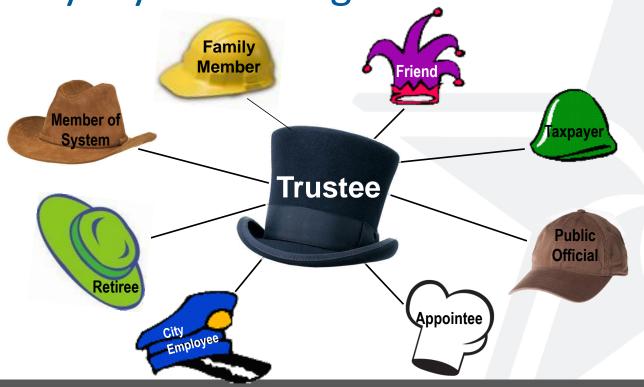


Duty of Loyalty (cont'd)

- Duty of loyalty requires that a Trustee:
 - Place best interest of <u>all</u> members and beneficiaries first
 - "...ensures the sustainability of the pension system for purposes of providing current and future benefits..."
 - Avoid self-dealing and using your position to obtain a personal profit or advantage
 - Avoid conflicts of interest
 - Avoid using System assets or resources other than for benefits or reasonable expenses of the System



Duty of Loyalty – Wearing More Than One Hat



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Duty of Loyalty – "Which hat?"

- You have other roles (or hats) in your life other than to administer a pension plan.
- Some of those other roles may overlap with matters before the Board in which you are exercising discretion.
- Dilemma: What hat do you wear "in the boardroom"?

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Duty of Loyalty – Your Trustee Hat!



- Which hat do you wear in the boardroom?
 - Always wear your Trustee hat.
 - As a Trustee, your loyalty is to the System and not your "other hats".
 - You may bring perspectives from your "other hats" to the boardroom, but always adhere to duty of loyalty.

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Duty of Loyalty—Your Source of Appointment or Your Electorate

- All Texas public retirement systems contain elected or appointed trustees.
- Such trustees, including DPFP trustees, are not traditional appointed or elected officials with a "constituency."
- Why? Because you are a <u>fiduciary</u>. Loyalty is to the System and the best interests of members and beneficiaries of the System...not your source of appointment or constituency.

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Duty of Loyalty – Self-Dealing and Prohibited Transactions

- Self-dealing generally occurs when a fiduciary uses his other position to obtain an advantage or profit, either directly or indirectly through a family member.
- Certain transactions that involve System assets are strictly prohibited, regardless of a Trustee's involvement, intent or motive.
 - Prohibited transactions include:
 - Unauthorized personal use of System assets
 - Obtaining personal financial benefit from transactions involving System assets

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Duty of Loyalty – Conflicts of Interest

- A conflict of interest generally occurs when a Trustee has a
 personal or business relationship that could reasonably be
 expected to diminish the Trustee's independence of judgment
 in the performance of the Trustee's responsibilities.
 - Duty of loyalty requires a fiduciary to affirmatively avoid conflicts of interests.
 - If not possible to avoid, conflicts should be disclosed, and recusal from participation in any related matter may be appropriate.



Duty of Loyalty – Reasonable Expenses

- Exclusive benefit rule dictates that System assets should only be used for benefits or <u>reasonable administrative expenses</u>.
- Disclosure and transparency of fees has been focus of regulatory activity.
- Reasonableness of fees, especially in the investment context, has been the subject of fiduciary claims against ERISA retirement plans in the private sector.



Duty of Prudence

- Prudence Standard
 - Texas Constitution and the System's Statute are almost identical.
 - "In making investments and supervising investments, trustees shall exercise the judgment and care under the circumstances then prevailing that persons of <u>ordinary prudence</u>, discretion, and intelligence exercise in the management of their own affairs..." Article 6243a-1, §4.07(b)



Duty of Prudence (cont'd)

- Prudent investor standard applies under Texas Trust Code; slightly greater standard under ERISA.
- Do the different standards matter?
- Maybe in a courtroom, but not how you approach your job as a Trustee.
- Each of them require a level of knowledge and degree of care.



Duty of Prudence — Background Education

- Fiduciaries should become educated on topics relevant to service as trustees
 - Plan Administration
 - Investments
 - Fiduciary and Ethics
 - Actuarial Matters
 - Governance and Risk Management



Duty of Prudence — Process

- Prudence is a process.
 - Show the required care was taken in the decision through your decision-making process.
- From a fiduciary duty perspective, Trustees should be judged by the <u>process</u> in making decisions and not the <u>results</u> of the decisions.
- From a practical perspective, results certainly matter.



Duty of Prudence — Process (cont'd)

- How do fiduciaries show their process for making decisions?
 - Policies and Procedures
 - Investment Policy
 - Board of Trustees Governance and Conduct Policy
 - Board of Trustees and Employees Ethics and Code of Conduct
 - Contractor's Statement of Ethics
 - Other System Administrative Policies and Procedures



Duty of Prudence — Policies

- Having a process set forth in written policies and procedures is a great way to display prudence.
- However, not following the policy is "Exhibit A" in an action for breach of fiduciary duty.
- Adherence to your policies, and reviewing and updating your policies, is <u>critical</u>.



Duty to Follow Governing Documents

- Plan Documents include:
 - Your Statute---Article 6243a-1
 - Board and System Policies and Procedures
- If administrative or governance issue arises, the <u>first place to</u> go is your governing documents.
- Note: failure to follow documents can also cause administrative and tax problems giving rise to other liability.



Duty to Follow Applicable Law

- Applicable State Law
 - Your Governing Statute, Article 6243a-1
 - Texas Open Meetings Act
 - Texas Public Information Act
 - Texas Local Government Code Chapter 171 and 176
 - Texas Government Code Chapter 802



What Standards of Conduct Apply?

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Standards of Conduct

- System governance and ethics policies provide written guidelines around activities that implicate state ethics laws, fiduciary duties, and other standards of conduct to help ensure compliance by providing guidance to Trustees, DPFP staff, and contractors. These include:
 - Board of Trustees and Employees Ethics and Code of Conduct
 - Board of Trustees Governance and Conduct Policy
 - Contractor's Statement of Ethics

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Standards of Conduct – Key Aspects of Board and System Policies

- Statements of Standards of Conduct and Fiduciary Duties
- Conflicts of Interest and Prohibited Transactions
- Gifts, Travel, and Expenses
- Undue Influence
- Confidentiality and System Information
- Trustee Communications—Internal and External
- Board Conduct at Meetings



What Are Your "At-Risk" Situations?

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3:



Potential "At-Risk" Situations

- Conflicts of interest that are not disclosed
 - Ask for permission, not forgiveness
- Issue that will adversely impact the group who elected or appointed you or your particular status with the System
 - What hat are you wearing?



Potential "At-Risk" Situations (cont'd)

- Making uninformed decisions without proper background or support
- Failure to monitor Board decisions
 - You can be liable for prior Board decisions; must ensure prior decisions remain prudent



Potential "At-Risk" Situations (cont'd)

- Not adhering to terms of governing statute, rules or policies
 - Need to keep apprised of policies and update as necessary
- Inconsistent decisions or treatment in similar situations
 - Change in overall approach to given issue may be justified,
 but unexplained differences reveal lack of process



What is Your Liability?



Liability as Fiduciary

- A fiduciary has personal and individual liability for breach of fiduciary duty.
 - Personally named in suit and potentially responsible for all losses associated with fiduciary breach
- Immunity defenses, indemnification, and insurance are available.
 - Note that actions outside your scope of authority could render these protections unavailable.



Co-Fiduciary Liability

- You may be liable for the act of another fiduciary in some cases:
 - If you knowingly participate in or conceal knowledge of the act of another Trustee or fiduciary that constitutes a breach of fiduciary duty
 - If you have knowledge of a breach by another Trustee or fiduciary but you make no reasonable attempt or effort to correct the breach



Questions?

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ITEM #D3

Topic: Camel Square Proposed Rezoning

Portions of the discussion under this topic may be closed to the public under the terms of

Section 551.072 of the Texas Government Code.

Attendees: Ron Pastore, Senior Portfolio Manager - AEW

Discussion: AEW will discuss the proposed rezoning plans and timeline for DPFP's investment in Camel

Square, an office development in Phoenix.

Staff

Recommendation: Authorize AEW to seek rezoning of Camel Square subject to the approval of the Executive

Director.



ITEM #D4

Topic: Meketa onboarding update

Attendees: Leandro Festino, Managing Principal - Meketa Investment Group

Alexandra Wallace, Principal - Meketa Investment Group

Aaron Lally, Executive Vice President - Meketa Investment Group

Discussion: Meketa, who was hired as DPFP's investment consultant in April 2018, will provide an update

on their onboarding progress to date, as well as discuss the expected timeline going forward

to address their Initial Fund Review and asset allocation recommendations.



ITEM #D5

Topic: Investment Advisory Committee

Portions of the discussion under this topic may be closed to the public under the terms of

Section 551.074 of the Texas Government Code.

Discussion: Ray Nixon and Gilbert Garcia will discuss their recommendation for the members of the

Investment Advisory Committee.



ITEM #D6

Topic: 2017 Financial Audit Status

Discussion: Staff will update the Board on the status of the 2017 financial statement audit.



ITEM #D7

Topic: Board approval of Trustee education and travel

- **a.** Future Education and Business-related Travel
- **b.** Future Investment-related Travel

Discussion:

a. Per the Education and Travel Policy and Procedure, planned Trustee education and business-related travel and education which does not involve travel requires Board approval prior to attendance.

Attached is a listing of requested future education and travel noting approval status.

b. Per the Investment Policy Statement, planned Trustee travel related to investment monitoring, and in exceptional cases due diligence, requires Board approval prior to attendance.

There is no future investment-related travel for Trustees at this time.

Future Education and Business Related Travel Regular Board Meeting – July 12, 2018

ATTENDING APPROVED

1. Conference: IFEBP: Wharton Alternative Investments

Dates: July 30-August 1, 2018 **Location:** San Francisco, CA

Est. Cost: \$5,500

2. Conference: TEXPERS Summer Educational Forum

Dates: August 12-14, 2018 **Location:** San Antonio, TX

Est. Cost: \$1,500

3. Conference: NCPERS Public Pension Funding Forum

Dates: September 16-18, 2018

Location: Cambridge, MA

Est. Cost: TBD

4. Conference: NCPERS Public Safety Conference

Dates: October 28-31, 2018

Location: Las Vegas, NV

Est. Cost: TBD

Page 1 of 1



ITEM #D8

Topic: Hardship Requests from DROP Members

Portions of the discussion under this topic may be closed to the public under the terms of

Section 551.078 of the Texas Government Code.

Discussion: The Executive Director will review with the Board for their consideration any applications

under the DROP Policy that have not been approved.

Staff

Recommendation: To be provided at the meeting.



ITEM #D9

Topic: Legal issues

Portions of the discussion under this topic may be closed to the public under the terms of Section 551.071 of the Texas Government Code.

a. Claims against fiduciaries and other third-party advisors

b. Pay lawsuits settlement

c. Eddington, et al. v. DPFP, et al.

Discussion: Counsel will brief the Board on these issues.



ITEM #D10

Topic: October 2018 Board Meeting

Discussion: The Supreme Court hearing date for the Eddington case has been set for October 11, 2018 at

9:00 a.m. in Austin. October 11th is a scheduled Board meeting date; the Executive Director

and General Counsel will be attending the hearing in Austin.

Recommendation: Hold the October Board meeting on Wednesday, October 10, 2018 with a start time of 8:30

a.m.



ITEM #E1

Topic: Reports and concerns of active members and pensioners of the Dallas Police and Fire

Pension System

Discussion: This is a Board-approved open forum for active members and pensioners to address their

concerns to the Board and staff.



ITEM #E2

Topic: Executive Director's report

Associations' newsletters

• NCPERS Monitor (July 2018)

Discussion: The Executive Director will brief the Board regarding the above information.